TIC Talk Stories a Journey

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UGA & INSA Lyon

23/02/2023

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## IT and the Fall of Men



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## Virtualization

• Reality, virtual world: IT make interactions easier and distinction even less clear.

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## Virtualization

- Reality, virtual world: IT make interactions easier and distinction even less clear.
  - ⇒ problems linked to hypostatic union, schism between the Oriental Orthodox Church and the rest of Christendom...
- Very complex philosophical problem having huge repercussions: e.g. the world map.





Who

#### Object Magic wand



#### Computer, internet

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Who

- Object Magic wand
- Method Magic Formula



Computer, internet

Credit card

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Who

- Object Magic wand
- Method Magic Formula
- Power Experience/mastery



Credit card

Bank account

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Who

- Object Magic wand
- Method Magic Formula
- Power Experience/mastery
- Vector Gobelin, Dwarf

Computer, internet

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UPS/FedEx Delivery boy Drones ?

ITs have made real the "magical" agenda in traditional litterature

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## IT and Society

- Podcast: TIC Talk du Laboratoire LIG (from 09/2019) 19 episodes.
   ⇒ 1h unedited conversation (mostly in french) on a subject tangential to IT and society.
- Topic examples:
  - Programming and biology (CRISPR Cas9).
  - Legal issues and crypto tech.
  - Scientific communication (Sci-Hub project).
  - Ethics in digital times.
  - History of information technologies.
  - Music and cultural production/broadcast and IT.
  - Impact of IT on "traditional scientific fields".

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Human specificity : knowledge accumulation over time.
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  - Printing : still written culture, information copy costs drops (evolves with broadband radio an TV but essentially the same).

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• Digital society: content production/broadcast/transformation is marginally costless.

 $\implies$  Permanence of the written culture with accessibility of the oral culture.

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  - Written culture: reduces parallelism but under watch (institutions), freezes darwinian selection.
  - Digital culture: Buzz (winner take all) destroys parallelism.

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  - Digital culture: Buzz (winner take all) destroys parallelism.
- What "institutions" will help us to mitigate downsides while benefiting from upsides of digital culture?

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- Newspapers are running after Twitter, not the other way around.
- The role of academy evolves: thousands and thousands of hours on youtube.
- Scientific communication: Sci-Hub, ArXiV, etc.
- Money, contracts: the crypto revolution of Blockchains and secured decentralized platforms (Uber, Airbnb).
- Political turmoil: election meddling, colored revolutions etc.

## New Factories of Knowledge

- Big Data induces Filter Bubble: access to the world through AI (the ones of Google sorting your searches).
- Verificationism: byproduct of easily accessible knowledge.
- Polytheism: Al produces new knowledge outside of humanity.
- "The Trial" Kafka: everything you say on the internet will be hold against you. By who ? when ? under what circumstances ?
   ⇒ hide in the crowd (Facebook uniformity with pics of family etc.).

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#### Trolleys all the way down



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## Trolleys all the way down



- The ethical landscape has changed: new problems (situations simply didn't exist before).
  - Bank and insurance accounts for Al's ?
  - Responsability for teaching an AI's (Microsoft chat bot and insults) ?
  - What about "Not knowing" in a world where everything is known/knowable (humanitarian crises...).

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  - What about "Not knowing" in a world where everything is known/knowable (humanitarian crises...).
- What about indirect changes to the world :
  - Cursing a robot ? (a bad habit like animal cruelty ?).
  - Non robots vs robots (get used to a driving style for instance ?).
  - Thinking the world for it to be adpated to AI...

- Social diameter of the Earth is shrinking: I have been able to talk with names I only saw on books (Twitter, Mail, Social Media in general).
- Long form podcast: the attention span is not simply diminishing (Typical JRE is 3h long with 10<sup>7</sup> of views).
- Research is faster than ever: COVID19 vs AIDS vs smallpox.
- Knowledge is truly more distributed: open data and the possibility to do your own analyzes with computers (Bobby Fischer had to learn Russian to read chess books).

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Institutions: what are the new beacons in an ever changing world?

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- New ways to learn: Youtube and video learning, ephemeral communities (task oriented). Learning as a service?

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